

Digital CSE™ Single Detector Gamma Camera H3000ZK Acquisition System

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Overview

The Millennium MPR Gamma Camera is a multi-purpose single-head nuclear medicine imaging system, comprised of a Digital CSE multi-purpose square detector, a path-through counter-balanced ring gantry, a SPECT-optimized imaging table, and a collimator cart.

Clinical Applications

The Millennium MPR is a general-purpose camera featuring static, dynamic, multigated cardiac, tomographic, and gated tomographic nuclear medicine studies.

Key Millennium MPR Features

Detector Overview

The Millennium MPR detectors are based on a GE patented Digital CSE (Correlated Signal Enhancement) non-Anger design. The CSE detector employs rows and columns PMT signal summation to produce high quality nuclear images. AutoTune™ automatic PMT calibration and advanced diagnostics circuitry ensure both optimal imaging performance for each study and long-term stability. A lightweight low-attenuation patient table optimized for SPECT applications may be removed, allowing for upright and hospital bed scanning.



Digital CSE Detector Design

• Crystal thickness: 8.5 mm (1/3")

Energy Range: 55 - 400 KeV

Dead Time: 0.7 microsecond

• 48 square, 77 mm (3") photomultiplier tubes (PMTs) per detector

• NEMA UFOV: 36 x 51 cm (14.2" x 20.1", no cutoff corners)

• Available FOV: 37 x 52 cm (14.5" x 20.5", no cutoff corners)

Detector Positioning

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GE Healthcare-Asia:

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- During patient handling and quality control, the gantry moves the detector to the position desired, facilitating both patient and clinical personnel free access to the table.
- During clinical imaging, the detector may be positioned in any angle, allowing both supine upright positions.
- The patient table may be removed to allow imaging of patients on a hospital bed.
- During collimator changing, the detector will be positioned vertically with the journals approximately 20" (50 cm) above the floor.
- During service of the detector, the detector cover can be removed to provide free access to circuit boards.



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Collimators

- Collimators feature high precision design and excellent planar and tomographic imaging performance.
- Collimators feature protective pressure-sensitive covers to prevent collision with other objects.
- Each collimator is housed in a collimator cart that also serves as its storage device.

Digital CSETM Detector Benefits

- Digital Correlated Signal Enhancement (CSE) technology for optimized resolution
- Square PMTs optimally cover the entire square FOV
- Low PMTs and other parts count for excellent reliability
- Digital self-calibration of gains and offsets for optimal stability and image uniformity
- Consistent high count rate performance with localized and distributed sources
- Remote diagnostics at the photomultiplier tube (PMT) level
- Advanced AutoTune[™] for PMT calibration
- CE marking (EMC requirement)

| COLLIMATOR TYPE |
|--------------------------------------|
| Low Energy General Purpose (LEGP) |
| Low Energy High Resolution (LEHR) |
| Ultra High Sensitivity (LEUHS) |
| Medium Energy General Purpose (MEGP) |
| Pinhole |
| High Energy General Purpose (HEGP) |

Digital CSETM Detector Performance Specifications

Measured per NU-1, 2001 using Tc-99m where applicable.

| SPECIFICATION | PARAMETE | RANGE | DATA | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------|----------------|--|
| | R | | | |
| | UFOV FWHM | ≤ | 3.9 mm (0.15") | |
| Intrinsic Spatial Resolution | UFOV FWTM | ≤ | 7.6 mm (0.30") | |
| Intrinsic Spatial Resolution | CFOV FWTM | ≤ | 3.9 mm (0.15") | |
| | CFOV FWTM | ≤ | 7.6 mm (0.30") | |
| Intrinsic Energy Resolution | UFOV FWHM | ≤ | 9.7% Tc-99m | |
| Intrinsic Energy Resolution | OF OVER WITH | | @ 20 k c/s | |
| Intrinsic Flood Field Uniformity: | | | | |
| - Integral (Maximum deviation) | UFOV | ≤ | 3.5 % | |
| - Integral (Maximum deviation) | CFOV | ≤ | 3.0 % | |
| - Differential (Maximum | UFOV | ≤ | 2.5 % | |
| deviation) | CFOV | ≤ | 2.0 % | |
| Intrinsic Spatial Linearity: | | | | |
| - Absolute | UFOV | ≤ | 0.5 mm | |
| - Absolute | CFOV | ≤ | 0.5 mm | |
| - Differential | UFOV | ≤ | 0.2 mm | |
| - Differential | CFOV | ≤ | 0.2 mm | |
| Intrinsic Count Rate: | | | | |
| Maximum Count Rate Observed | | ≥ | 220,000 c/s | |
| 15% window | | | | |
| Maximum Count Rate Observed | | ≥ | 155,000 c/s | |
| Intrinsic, 20% count rate loss, 15% | | | | |
| window | | | | |
| MWSR | | \leq | 2.0 mm (0.08") | |

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Millennium MPR Gantry

Millennium MPR features a path-through counterweight tomographic ring gantry with 3-axis rotation. The gantry is stationary and secured to the floor of the room. The tomographic ring gantry consists of two bent arms mounted within a ring for detector support. A counterweight opposite the detector balances detector motion.

Inbound/outbound (radial) motion of the detector is accomplished via an actuator tying the arms to the ring. The actuator is powered by a bi-directional motor drive. The actuator will support the counter weight during collimator changing. The gantry arms are fitted with collision detection pads and its motions have brake power fail motion.

Universal 3-Axis Table

A single universal, 3-axis table is used for planar, whole body and tomographic applications allowing operators to move the patient with three motions relative to the gantry: longitudinal, vertical, lateral.

The whole body application is executed via a cantilevered tabletop for posterior and anterior scans without disrupting the alignment of the table and gantry during the study. The tabletop features motorized travel in the longitudinal direction.

The table can be raised to 34" (86 cm) or lowered to 24" (61 cm) by a handset. The table supports whole body contour applications by a learn mode method. The tomographic application is supported for continuous and step-and-shoot circular tomography procedures and "elliptical" or programmable body contour (PBC). The table top is curved and is designed to ensure patient comfort.

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| MPR GANTRY | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| DIMENSIONS/MOTIONS | DATA |
| Length | 190 cm (75") |
| Width | 112 cm (44") |
| Height | 145 cm (57.4 ") |
| Gantry Assembly Weight | 1052 kg (2319 lb) |
| Gantry Aperture | 71 cm (28") |
| Continuous Acquisition Rotation Speed | 0.01 to 1 RPM |
| Rotation Motion Speed (Handset) | 1 RPM (Fast) |
| Range: 0° to $\pm 360^{\circ}$ | 0.2 RPM (Slow) |
| Detector Tilt Speed: (Handset) | .96 RPM (Fast) |
| Range: -20° to $+90^{\circ}$ | 0.2 RPM (Slow) |
| Radial Motion Speed (Handset) | 20 mm/sec (Fast) |
| Range: 0 to 325 mm | 5 mm/sec (Slow) |
| Emergency Stops | 2 (One on each side of gantry) |
| MPR TABLE DIMENSIONS | DATA |
| Table Weight | 814 lb (370 kg) |
| Maximum Scan Length | 74" (1.9 m) |
| Table Top Width | 15.25" (38.7 cm) |
| Minimum Height | 24" (61 cm) |
| Maximum Height | 34" (86 cm) |
| Maximum Load Capacity | 400 lb (181 kg) |
| Lateral Motion Range | ± 3.5 " (± 8.9 cm) |
| Min & Max Speeds (Handheld | |
| Controller) | 0.4 & 1.6"/sec (10 & 40 mm/sec) |
| - Longitudinal | 0.2 & 0.3"/sec (5 & 7.6 mm/sec) |
| - Vertical | 0.1 & 0.8"/sec (3 & 20 mm/sec) |
| - Lateral | |
| Min & Max Speeds (Computer Control) | |
| - Longitudinal | 0.01 & 1.6"/sec (0.4 & 40 mm/sec) |
| - Vertical | 0.01 & 0.3"/sec (0.1 & 7.6 mm/sec) |
| - Lateral | 0.01 & 0.8"/sec (0.1 & 20 mm/sec) |
| Emergency Stops | 2 |

For PBC, motors provide travel in the lateral and vertical directions. The table allows controlled and accurate patient positioning when conducting PBC studies. When combined with PBC, the table allows a reduced distance between the patient and detector during tomographic studies.

The table is mobile and can be easily moved around the room. It is designed to accommodate a 400 lb (181 kg) patient. Straps are available with a table pad for patient comfort. The table is firmly locked to the floor with adjustable docking pins and floor plates.



Millennium® MPR

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Ergonomic, Icon-based Handset

The ergonomic handset provides the following functions represented by icons:

- Acquisition start button
- Acquisition set/cancel button
- Slow and fast gantry axial rotation control
- Slow and fast gantry radial motion control
- Manual table height motion control
- Slow and fast detector tilt control
- Clear persistence control

GENIE Acquisition System (H3300MA)

The GENIE Acquisition System (GeniAcq) is a PC-based system, which is integrated via computer interface with the Millennium MPR gantry programmed motions, including the following functions:

- Receives digitized and corrected X and Y positional signals and full energy signal data from the camera
- Discriminates wanted from unwanted signals from the detector
- Terminates data acquisition based on a preset condition
- Frames data and applies whole body positional offsets
- Applies patient ECG trigger data and performs multi-gated framing
- Stores acquired data
- Displays "live" view of detected events (persistence)
- Provides gantry data status and gantry backup control

- Performs detector tuning and calibration
- Contains a graphic user interface for acquisition, display, quality control
- Monitors acquisition data and patient positioning
- Interfaces to networked stations such as Xeleris Processing and Review workstation.
- Permits constant acquisition monitoring while operating other database or display features
- IGNITETM Single Key Workflow (requires Xeleris)

GENIE Acquisition is housed on a heightadjustable mobile stand. Detailed acquisition specifications are provided in the GENIE Acquisition System product datasheet.

Processing & Connectivity

Integrated high-performance DICOM 3.0 networking including send to and query/retrieve from various Nuclear Medicine workstations including Xeleris Processing and Review (H3700JA), XPert, eNTEGRA and POWERstation.

Optional Accessories

- Optional R-Wave Triggers/ECG chart recorders (H2505JY / H2505JW).
- Optional Cardiac-SPECT Arm Support (H3602MA).
- Optional Fixed Head Holder for Brain SPECT (H3602MB).

Power Requirements

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The system will not require externally mounted power conditioning devices. This functionality is incorporated into the primary power supply of the system, which is located at the base of the gantry. Base power requirements:

- 100-120 V_{AC} , $\pm 10\%$, 50/60 Hz
- \bullet 200-240 V_{AC}, \pm 10%, 50/60 Hz
- 1 KVA

Environment

- Recommended Operating Temperature Range: 15-27° C (59-81° F)
- Storage Temperature: 7-40° C (45-104° F)
- Maximum Temp Gradient: 3° C (5° F) per hour
- Relative Humidity: 20-80% (non-condensing)

Warranty

The Company provides specific written warranties with respect to the products described. The applicable written warranties are available upon request. Operating and Basic System software will be provided and warranted under the terms of an Operating and Basic System Software Program License agreement.



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MILLENNIUM MPR FEATURES SUMMARY

| SUBSYSTEM | KEY FEATURE | USER/PATIENT BENEFIT | | | | | | |
|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Balanced position on floor; No rails | Gantry does not move on rails, providing for mechanical stability and improved reliability; reduces tripping hazards | | | | | | |
| | Tomographic ring with automated tilt, pitch, roll detector motions | Eliminates need to reset gantry after each acquisition with continuous gantry rotations in one direction without cable interference; Study flexibility; ease of use | | | | | | |
| | Bent gantry arms | Allows imaging on gurneys (stretchers); No whole body posterior obstructions | | | | | | |
| | Compact and light design | Less intimidating for patient; minimum pre-installation work | | | | | | |
| CANTEDN | Emergency stop buttons on either side of gantry | In case of emergency, able to stop all gantry/table motions for patient safety; ability to resume acquisition or store current data | | | | | | |
| GANTRY | House Integrated Power Supply (Shielded Isolation Transformer) | Plug in standard outlet; Minimum pre-installation work | | | | | | |
| | Gantry design allows imaging of standing or sitting patients | Versatility to image patients in improved physiological positions for lung, renal, etc.; alternate positioning for patients unable to lie on tables | | | | | | |
| | Gantry arm sensors | Provides safety for the patient and the camera | | | | | | |
| | Simple and easy positioning | Ease of use and quick patient setup | | | | | | |
| | Supports step and shoot or continuous tomography | Greater SPECT flexibility | | | | | | |
| | Digital CSE detector technology | Improved count rate, uniformity and system reliability | | | | | | |
| DETECTORS | True square FOV | No cutoff corners for a complete square imaging area | | | | | | |
| DETECTORS | 55 - 400 keV range | Allows broad energy range studies | | | | | | |
| | Self-leveling / angle retention detector motion | Eliminates need to level the detector after each radial movement | | | | | | |
| | Collimator sensors | Provides safety for the patient and the camera | | | | | | |
| COLLIMATION | Precision micro-cast and micro- linear collimators | Cast collimators maintain excellent image resolution and sensitivity | | | | | | |
| | Collimator storage/exchange device combined | Productivity; ease of use and safety; | | | | | | |



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MILLENNIUM MPR FEATURES SUMMARY

| SUBSYSTEM | KEY FEATURE | USER/PATIENT BENEFIT | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | One table for all study types (planar, whole body, SPECT) | Ease of use and productivity for both whole body and SPECT procedures | | | | | | |
| | Patient weight load up to 400 lb (181 kg) | Capable of imaging > 97 % of patient population | | | | | | |
| | Table vertical travel range 75" (1.9 m) | Capable of imaging > 97 % of patient population | | | | | | |
| | Lateral tabletop motion of ± 3.5" (8.9 cm) | Improved accuracy and ease of patient positioning | | | | | | |
| UNIVERSAL 3- AXIS TABLE | Mobile table | Study flexibility with ability to remove entire table from installed gantry location; reduced tripping hazard with only front and rear table floor pins; no rails | | | | | | |
| | Emergency stops on either side of table | In case of emergency, able to stop all gantry/table motions for patient safety; ability to resume acquisition or store current data | | | | | | |
| | Curved, 15" (38 cm) wide carbon-fiber table | Patient comfort to ensure less motion during study | | | | | | |
| | Metric / American standard rulers on tabletop edge | Positioning aide during patient setup | | | | | | |
| | Accommodates brain head holder | Optimizes patient positioning for brain tomography | | | | | | |
| | Accommodates table pad with straps | For patient comfort and maintain of optimum patient positioning | | | | | | |
| | Accommodates accessories (IV pole, catheter bag hook) | Provided for patient comfort, positioning, and convenience | | | | | | |
| | Icon-based ergonomic design | Ease of use for all patient procedures | | | | | | |
| HANDSET | Plugs into either side of gantry | Ease of use; flexibility; user can setup exam without leaving the patient's side | | | | | | |
| | Stored on either side of gantry | For convenience to operate the handset from either side of gantry | | | | | | |



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MILLENNIUM MPR FEATURES SUMMARY

| KEY | KEY FEATURE | CUSTOMER BENEFIT | | | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| GENIE ACQUISITION | Common Graphical User Interface with Xeleris Processing & Review workstation Common user interface with MG, MC, MPR, MyoSIGHT GE-defined protocols that are user customizable Mobile, height-adjustable cart High-end PC with real time UNIX OS Industry standard hardware and software | Product line commonality; Ease of use; Short learning curve Product line commonality; Simplified documentation, service and applications support Productivity and ease of use; Flexible acquisition setup procedure Ergonomic flexibility for operator Excellent price/performance; Non-proprietary system reduces obsolescence issues | | | | | | |
| | Multi-tasking operating system DICOM 3.0 compatibility | Allows acquisition, archiving, image display and networking simultaneously without compromising performance Non-proprietary communication protocols; Open system | | | | | | |
| Xeleris PROCESSING & REVIEW; CONNECTIVITY | Off-the-shelf technology and platform independence Complete Suite of Nuclear Medicine Tools (for full details see Xeleris data sheet) AutoTab - "Managed windows" | Xeleris Operating System; Well-defined software upgrade path Most comprehensive package of Nuclear Cardiology Tools: Cardiac SPECT / Cardiac SPECT Compare Myovation, side by side reconstruction Emory Cardiac Toolbox (3 rd -party Option) Cedars Quantitative Perfusion SPECT/ Quantitative Gated SPECT (3 rd -party Option) First Pass L-R Shunt EF Analysis Iterative Reconstruction/Attenuation Correction Intuitive and easy to use; Easy to learn; | | | | | | |
| | environment Aladdin - Intuitive programming flexibility DICOM/Interfile conformance | No getting lost in layers of windows Uses a Visual Basic-based programming tool for power and flexibility at multiple user levels Open system allows multi-modality data transfer | | | | | | |
| CUSTOMER PRODUCTIVITY | Minimum/Typical room size: 17'2" x 15'6" (5.24 m x 4.72 m) Installation time: 1.5 - 2 days | Flexible siting (small rooms may require collimator storage outside the imaging room). See site drawings for important regulatory compliance information. Up and running fast; minimal scheduling lead times | | | | | | |



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| Description | Catalog Number (a) | Field Of View (mm) (b) | Penet 5% keV | ated % cration 15% keV c) | Radioactive Source | System sensitivity, C/min*µCi (Cps/MBq) @100 mm (d) | SYSTEM RESOLUTI ON FWHM (mm) @ 100 mm | Type of Hole | Hole Width (mm) | # of Holes | Septal Thick (mm) | Hole Length (mm) | Color (graphic) | Weight kg/lb |
|--|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---|--|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Low Energy General Purpose LEGP | H2505LA | 536 x 380 | 180 | 218 | TC99m | 262 (118) | 10.2 | Hex | 2.5 | 31,100 | 0.25 | 43 | Blue | 52/114 (x 2) |
| Low Energy High Resolution LEHR | H2505LB | 536 x 380 | 176 | 214 | TC99m | 135 (61) | 8.3 | Hex | 1.8 | 60,000 | 0.18 | 41 | Gray | 52/114 (x 2) |
| Medium Energy General Purpose MEGP | H2505LC | 536 x 380 | 311 | 393 | Gallium | 255 (115) | 12.7 | Hex | 3.0 | 13,330 | 1.2 | 42 | Black | 83/183 (x 2) |
| High Energy General Purpose HEGP | H2505LD | 536 x 380 | 360 | 440 | I-131 | 180 (81) | 13.8 | Hex | 3.4 | 9,220 | 1.65 | 48 | Brown | 97/213 (x 2) |
| Low Energy Ultra-High Sensitivity LEUHS | H2505LE | 536 x 380 | 167 | 202 | TC99m | 833 (374) | 16 | Hex | 3.4 | 16,720 | 0.35 | 34.5 | Yellow | 49/108 (x 2) |
| Low Energy Pinhole HEPINH | H2505LG | 116 | N | /A | N/A | N/A | N/A | Circ | 3 Inserts 4 4 5 | 1 | N/A | N/A | | 50/110 (x 1) |

Millennium MPR COLLIMATORS (Measured per NEMA NU-I 2001)

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⁽a) Each collimator is mounted on a mobile cart used for storage and collimator changing,

⁽b) Value quoted is collimator field of view.

⁽c) The calculated % penetration values indicate the photon energies at which 5% and 15% of the incident photons are transmitted along the shortest path through the septum.

⁽d) Sensitivity of LEHR, LEGP and LUHS is defined with 15% energy window. MEGP, HEGP is defined with 20% window, Per NEMA 2001.

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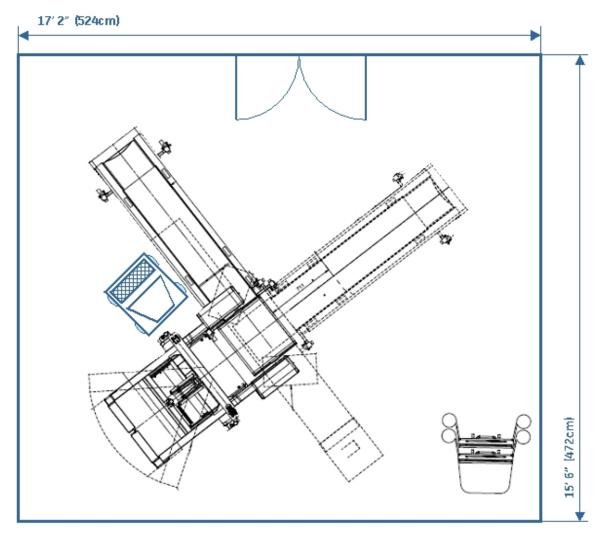
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Millennium MPR Typical Room Layout – 17'2" x 15'6" (524 cm x 472 cm)



The above drawing meets clearance requirements under U.S. Federal Regulations and National Standards: 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA), NFPA 70E (Standard for Electrical Safety in the Workspace), and NFPA 101 (Life Safety Code). Specific room layouts are also subject to local and regulatory requirements.