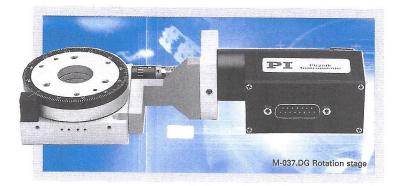
# PI

# M-037 Compact Precision Rotation Stage

# **Unlimited Travel Range, Vacuum-Compatible Versions**



- Ultra-High Resolution
- Compact Design
- Continuous Rotation Range
- Preloaded Worm Drive for Zero Backlash
- ActiveDrive<sup>™</sup> Manual, DC-Servo and Stepper-Motor Drives
- Clear Aperture Ø 20 mm
- Vacuum-Compatible Versions Available to 10<sup>-6</sup> hPa

Coarse position can be read from an adjustable scale ring on the outer edge of the turntable graduated in 2 degree increments.

Each M-037 stage is individually broken in before delivery to achieve the exceptional mechanical precision.

#### Notes

For adapters, bracket, etc. see page 4-90 ff.

## **Ordering Information**

#### M-037 00

Rotation Stage, Ø 60 mm, 360°, Manual Drive

#### W-037.DG

Rotation Stage, Ø 60 mm, 360°, Closed-Loop DC Motor Gearhead

#### M-037.VG

Vacuum Compatible to 10<sup>-6</sup> hPa of M-037.DG

#### M-037.PD

Rotation Stage, Ø 60 mm, 360°, ActiveDrive™ DC Motor (includes 24 V power supply)

#### M-037.VP

Vacuum Compatible to 10<sup>-6</sup> hPa of M-037.PD

#### M-037.2S

Rotation Stage, Ø 60 mm, 360°, 2-Phase Stepper Motor

Ask about custom designs!

M-037 rotation stages are equipped with ultra-precise worm gear drives allowing unlimited rotation in either direction. An integrated spring preload eliminates backlash. Double-row ball bearings allow zero backlash, high load capacity and extremely low wobble.

The worm gear ratio is 180:1, which allows an extraordinary position resolution of the turntable.

# DC-Motor and Stepper Motor Drives

A variety of servo and stepper motors are available, besides the manual version.

Model M-037.DG is closed-loop DC motors with shaft-mounted position encoders and precision gearheads providing 3.5 µrad at a design resolution of 0.6 µrad.

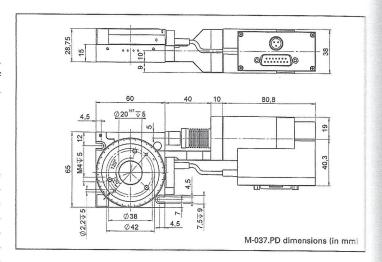
Model M-037.2S models feature a cost-effective direct-drive, 2-phase stepper motor,

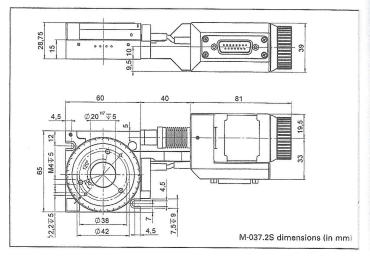
providing very smooth operation and a resolution of 5.45 µrad at a minimum incremental motion of 21 µm.

### ActiveDrive™

Model M-037.PD is equipped with the high efficient Active Drive™ direct drive and provides velocities up to 45°/s. The ActiveDrive™ design, developed by PI, features a high-efficiency PWM (pulse width modulation) servo-amplifier mounted side-by-side with the DC motor and offers several advantages:

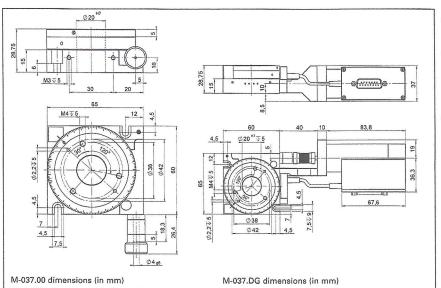
- Increased efficiency, by eliminating power losses between the amplifier and motor
- Reduced cost of ownership and improved reliability, because no external driver is required
- Elimination of PWM amplifier noise radiation, by mounting the amplifier and motor together in a single, electrically shielded case











Nanopositioning/Piezoelectrics

Linear Actuators & Motors

Nanometrology

# Micropositioning

Hexapod 6-Axis Systems / Parallel Kinematics

Linear Stages

Translation (X)

Vertical (Y)

Multi-Axis

# **Rotary & Tilt Stages**

Accessories

Servo & Stepper Motor Controllers

Single-Channel

Hybrid

Multi-Channel

Micropositioning Fundamentals

Index

### **Technical Data**

Model	M-037.00	M-037.DG	M-037.PD	M-037.2S	
Active axes	Rotation	Rotation	Rotation	Rotation	
Motion and positioning					
Rotation range	>360	>360	>360	>360	٥
Integrated sensor	-	Rotary encoder	Rotary encoder	-	
Sensor resolution	-	2000	4000	_	cts./rev.
Design resolution	-	0.59 (34 x 10 <sup>-6</sup> )	8.75 (0.0005)	5.45* (0.00031)	µrad (°)
Min. incremental motion	_	3.5	27	21	μrad
Backlash	-	200	200	200	μrad
Unidirectional repeatability	-	30	30	30	μrad
Wobble	<150	<150	<150	<150	μrad
Max. velocity	-	6	45	10	°/s
Mechanical properties					
Worm gear ratio	180:1	180:1	180:1	180:1	
Gear ratio	-	(28/12)4 ≈ 29.6:1	-	_	
Motor resolution	_	-	-	6400*	steps/rev
Load capacity/axial force,					
self-locking	±300	±300	±300	±300	N
Max. torque $(\theta_X, \theta_Y)$	±3	±3	±3	±3	Nm
Max. torque clockwise ( $\theta_Z$ )	1	1	1	1	Nm
Max. torque counter clockwise ( $\theta_Z$ )	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	Nm
Drive properties					
Motor type	_	DC motor, gearhead	ActiveDrive™ DC Motor	2-phase stepper motor*	
Operating voltage	-	0 to ±12	24 (PWM)	24	V
Electrical power	-	3	30		W
Reference switch	_	Hall-effect	Hall-effect	Hall-effect	
Miscellaneous					
Operating temperature range	-20 to +65	-20 to +65	-20 to +65	-20 to +65	°C
Material	Aluminum	Aluminum	Aluminum	Aluminum	
Mass	0.3	0.65	0.62	0.64	kg
Recommended controller/driver	-	C-863 (single-axis) C-843 PCI-Karte (for up to 4 axes)	C-863 (single-axis, p. 4-114) C-843 PCI-Karte (p. 4-120) (for up to 4 axes)	C-663 (single-axis, p. 4-112)	

incl. motor cable, 3 m, sub-D connector 15-pin

<sup>\*2-</sup>phase stepper motor, 24 V chopper voltage, max. 0.8 A/phase, 400 full steps/rev., motor resolution with C-663 stepper motor controller